

Justification for the selection of a candidate CoRAP substance

Substance Name (Public Name): Buta-1,3-diene

Chemical Group:

EC Number: 203-450-8

CAS Number: 106-99-0

Submitted by: Germany

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NOTE

This document has been prepared by the evaluating Member State given in the CoRAP update.

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1 IDENTITY OF THE SUBSTANCE

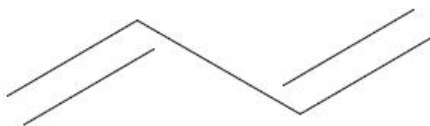
1.1 Name and other identifiers of the substance

Table 1: Substance identity

Public Name:	Buta-1,3-diene
EC number:	203-450-8
EC name:	Buta-1,3-diene
CAS number (in the EC inventory):	106-99-0
CAS number:	106-99-0
CAS name:	1,3-Butadiene
IUPAC name:	Buta-1,3-diene
Index number in Annex VI of the CLP Regulation	601-013-00-X
Molecular formula:	C ₄ H ₆
Molecular weight or molecular weight range:	≥54.0904
Synonyms:	Divinyl, Biethylene

Type of substance Mono-constituent Multi-constituent UVCB

Structural formula:



2 CLASSIFICATION AND LABELLING

2.1 Harmonised Classification in Annex VI of the CLP

Index number: 601-013-00-X				
Classification		Labelling		
Hazard Class and Category Code(s)	Hazard Statement Code(s)	Pictogram Signal Word Code(s)	Pictogram Signal Word Code(s)	Suppl. Hazard statement code(s)
Flam. Gas 1 Muta. 1B Carc. 1A	H220 H340 H350	GHS02 GHS08 GHS04 Dgr	H220 H340 H350	

Index number: : 601-013-00-X			
Classification	Risk phrases	Safety phrases	Indication(s) of danger
F+; R12 Carc. Cat. 1; R45 Muta. Cat. 2; R46	12 45 46	45 53	F+ T

2.2 Proposal for Harmonised Classification in Annex VI of the CLP

None.

2.3 Self classification

Classification by the lead registrant is consistent with harmonised classification and additionally includes Liquefied gas (H280).

3 JUSTIFICATION FOR THE SELECTION OF THE CANDIDATE CoRAP SUBSTANCE

3.1 Legal basis for the proposal

- Article 44(1) (refined prioritisation criteria for substance evaluation)
- Article 45(5) (Member State priority)

3.2 Grounds for concern

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Suspected) CMR	<input type="checkbox"/> Wide dispersive use	<input type="checkbox"/> Cumulative exposure
<input type="checkbox"/> (Suspected) Sensitiser	<input type="checkbox"/> Consumer use	<input type="checkbox"/> High RCR
<input type="checkbox"/> (Suspected) PBT	<input type="checkbox"/> Exposure of sensitive populations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aggregated tonnage
<input type="checkbox"/> Suspected endocrine disruptor	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (provide further details below)	

The substance is classified as Carcinogen 1A and Mutagen 1B.

Therefore it may qualify for identification as SVHC under Art 57(a and b).

Although the overwhelming use of butadiene is in closed systems with little risk of exposure, there are some uses mentioned in the registration dossier that indicate that there are also uses in (partly) open systems, or exposure may happen during interruption of processes. The details of these uses and the potential exposure risk need to be clarified in order to decide which risk management is appropriate.

3.3 Information on aggregated tonnage and uses

<input type="checkbox"/> 1 – 10 tpa	<input type="checkbox"/> 10 – 100 tpa	<input type="checkbox"/> 100 – 1000 tpa
<input type="checkbox"/> 1000 – 10,000 tpa	<input type="checkbox"/> 10,000 – 100,000 tpa	
<input type="checkbox"/> 100,000 – 1000,000 tpa	<input type="checkbox"/> > 1000,000 tpa	
<input type="checkbox"/> Confidential		
<i>Please provide further details</i>		
<p>In the ECHA dissemination web site, two registrations presented with the following tonnage bands;</p> <p>(1,000,000 - 10,000,000) + (10,000 - 100,000) tonnes per annum.</p>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Industrial use	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Professional use	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Consumer use
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Closed System

The following uses can be identified:

Uses by workers in industrial settings:

Manufacture, Distribution, Use as an Intermediate, Formulation, Use as a fuel, rubber production and processing, polymer production, polymer processing, use in laboratories, acrylonitrile – butadiene, styrene polymer for plastic industry, Use of Buta-1,3-diene in polymer production and processing, use in production of rocket motors

Uses by professional workers:

Polymer processing, process regulator, monomer in polymer

Uses by consumer: Monomer in Polymer

3.4 Other completed/ongoing regulatory processes that may affect suitability for substance evaluation

<input type="checkbox"/> Compliance check	<input type="checkbox"/> Dangerous substances Directive 67/548/EEC
<input type="checkbox"/> Testing proposal	<input type="checkbox"/> Existing Substances Regulation 793/93/EEC
<input type="checkbox"/> Annex VI (CLP)	<input type="checkbox"/> Plant Protection Products Regulation 91/414/EEC
<input type="checkbox"/> Annex XV (SVHC)	<input type="checkbox"/> Biocidal Products Directive 98/8/EEC
<input type="checkbox"/> Annex XIV (Authorisation)	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (provide further details below)
<input type="checkbox"/> Annex XVII (Restriction)	
<i>Please provide further details</i>	

3.5 Information to be requested to clarify the suspected risk

<input type="checkbox"/> Information on toxicological properties	<input type="checkbox"/> Information on physico-chemical properties
<input type="checkbox"/> Information on fate and behaviour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information on exposure
<input type="checkbox"/> Information on ecotoxicological properties	<input type="checkbox"/> Information on uses
<input type="checkbox"/> Other (provide further details below)	
<p>Some uses indicate a potential for exposure (PROCs). Exposure scenarios to these uses need to be evaluated for the quality of data and plausibility. This should be compared with available DMEL/DNEL and exposure risk relationships (from DE). Present data indicate that the DMELs that are calculated may give rise to exposure well above the 4:1000 risk ratio.</p>	

3.6 Potential follow-up and link to risk management

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restriction	<input type="checkbox"/> Harmonised C&L	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorisation	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (provide further details)
<p>If analysis of the exposure scenarios would indicate that there are cases where exposure to butadiene would give rise to concern, either an Annex XV dossier to identify butadiene as SVHC, with subsequent listing in Annex XIV, or a proposal for restriction of this compound in selected uses may be started.</p>			